



Name: _____

The Civil War

Study Guide

Chapters 14, 16, and 17

Create note cards or a study sheet on notebook paper for each of the following.

Key words:

- | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 14 discrimination | 16 sectionalism | |
| 14 strike | 16 popular sovereignty | 17 border states |
| 14 Cotton Kingdom | 16 secede | 17 Battle of Bull Run |
| 14 slave code | 16 fugitive | 17 <i>Merrimack</i> and <i>Monitor</i> |
| 14 "cottonocracy" | 16 civil war | 17 Battle of Antietam |
| 14 Know-Nothing party | 16 Free Soil party | 17 Battle of Shiloh |
| | 16 Missouri Compromise | 17 emancipate |
| | 16 Wilmot Proviso | 17 Emancipation Proclamation |
| | 16 Compromise of 1850 | 17 civilians |
| | 16 Fugitive Slave Law of 1850 | 17 draft |
| | 16 repeal | 17 siege |
| | 16 <i>Uncle Tom's Cabin</i> | 17 total war |
| | 16 Bleeding Kansas | 17 Battle of Gettysburg |
| | 16 Kansas-Nebraska Act | 17 Gettysburg Address |
| | 16 Dred Scott decision | |
| | 16 Fort Sumter | |
| | 16 Confederate States of Amer. | |
| | 16 Republican party | |

Key people:

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 14 Elias Howe | 17 Robert E. Lee |
| 14 Eli Whitney | 17 Stonewall Jackson |
| 14 Nat Turner | 17 George McClellan |
| | 17 William Tecumseh Sherman |
| 16 Stephen Douglas | 17 Ulysses S. Grant |
| 16 Zachary Taylor | 17 Dorothea Dix |
| 16 Harriet Beecher Stowe | 17 Clara Barton |
| 16 John Brown | 17 Sojourner Truth |
| 16 Abraham Lincoln | 17 Frederick Douglass |
| 16 Jefferson Davis | |



Key concepts/objectives:

The number indicates which chapter discusses the topic.

- 14 How did steam power help industry grow in the North?
- 14 How did new means of communication and transportation benefit business in the North?
- 14 What was life like for African Americans in the North?
- 14 Why did cotton planters begin to move westward?
- 14 How did the cotton gin affect slavery in the South?
- 14 Why did the South have less industry than the North?
- 14 What five groups made up society in the South?
- 14 How did African Americans suffer under and struggle against slavery?

- 16 What was the goal of the Free Soil Party?
- 16 What were the results of the Compromise of 1850?
- 16 What were Abraham Lincoln's views on slavery?
- 16 How did the South react to Lincoln's election victory?
- 16 What events led to the outbreak of the Civil War?



- 17 What strengths and weaknesses did the Confederacy have?
- 17 What strengths and weaknesses did the Union have?
- 17 What special qualities did Presidents Abraham Lincoln and Jefferson Davis possess?
- 17 What were the military plans for each side (Union and Confederacy)?
- 17 Why did Lincoln issue the Emancipation Proclamation?

- 17 What were the effects of the Emancipation Proclamation?
- 17 How did African Americans contribute to the Union war effort?
- 17 What was life like for soldiers in the Civil War?
- 17 How did women contribute to the war effort?
- 17 What problems did each side face during the war?
- 17 What was the significance of the Union victories at Vicksburg and Gettysburg?